

Financial Statements
EMERSON TOWNSHIP
Gratiot County, Michigan

March 31, 2004



Auditing Procedures Report

Issued under P.A. 2 of 1968, as amended.

Local Government Type <input type="checkbox"/> City <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Township <input type="checkbox"/> Village <input type="checkbox"/> Other		Local Government Name EMERSON TOWNSHIP	County GRATIOT
Audit Date 3/31/04	Opinion Date 8/6/04	Date Accountant Report Submitted to State: 9/14/04	

We have audited the financial statements of this local unit of government and rendered an opinion on financial statements prepared in accordance with the Statements of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) and the Uniform Reporting Format for Financial Statements for Counties and Local Units of Government in Michigan by the Michigan Department of Treasury.

We affirm that:

1. We have complied with the *Bulletin for the Audits of Local Units of Government in Michigan* as revised **1 4 2004**.
2. We are certified public accountants registered to practice in Michigan.

We further affirm the following. "Yes" responses have been disclosed in the financial statements, including the notes, or in the report of comments and recommendations

You must check the applicable box for each item below.

- ☐ Yes ☒ No 1. Certain component units/funds/agencies of the local unit are excluded from the financial statements.
- ☐ Yes ☒ No 2. There are accumulated deficits in one or more of this unit's unreserved fund balances/retained earnings (P.A. 275 of 1980).
- ☐ Yes ☒ No 3. There are instances of non-compliance with the Uniform Accounting and Budgeting Act (P.A. 2 of 1968, as amended).
- ☐ Yes ☒ No 4. The local unit has violated the conditions of either an order issued under the Municipal Finance Act or its requirements, or an order issued under the Emergency Municipal Loan Act.
- ☐ Yes ☒ No 5. The local unit holds deposits/investments which do not comply with statutory requirements. (P.A. 20 of 1943, as amended [MCL 129.91], or P.A. 55 of 1982, as amended [MCL 38.1132]).
- ☐ Yes ☒ No 6. The local unit has been delinquent in distributing tax revenues that were collected for another taxing unit.
- ☐ Yes ☒ No 7. The local unit has violated the Constitutional requirement (Article 9, Section 24) to fund current year earned pension benefits (normal costs) in the current year. If the plan is more than 100% funded and the overfunding credits are more than the normal cost requirement, no contributions are due (paid during the year).
- ☐ Yes ☒ No 8. The local unit uses credit cards and has not adopted an applicable policy as required by P.A. 266 of 1995 (MCL 129.241).
- ☐ Yes ☒ No 9. The local unit has not adopted an investment policy as required by P.A. 196 of 1997 (MCL 129.95).

We have enclosed the following:

	Enclosed	To Be Forwarded	Not Required
The letter of comments and recommendations.	✓		
Reports on individual federal financial assistance programs (program audits).			✓
Single Audit Reports (ASLGU).			✓

Certified Public Accountant (Firm Name) ROSLUND, PRESTAGE AND COMPANY, PC			
Street Address 308 GRATIOT AVENUE	City ALMA	State MI	ZIP 48801
Accountant Signature <i>Roslund Prestage & Company P.C.</i>		Date 9/14/04	

Emerson Township
Financial Statements
March 31, 2004

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Emerson Township
Board Of Trustees
March 31, 2004

Dale Weburg	Supervisor
Mike Reeves	Clerk
Sue Smith	Treasurer
Phil Tuggle	Trustee
Mike Thomas	Trustee



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Trustees
Emerson Township
Gratiot County, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying general-purpose financial statements of Emerson Township, Gratiot County, Michigan, as of and for the year ended March 31, 2004, as listed in the table of contents. These general purpose financial statements are the responsibility of Emerson Township management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the general-purpose financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the general purpose financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall general purpose financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

The general purpose financial statements referred to above do not include the general fixed assets account group, which should be included to conform with generally accepted accounting principles. The Township has not maintained a record of its general fixed assets.

In our opinion, except for the effect on the financial statements of the omission described in the preceding paragraph, the general-purpose financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Emerson Township, as of March 31, 2004, and the results of its operations for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued a report dated August 6, 2004 on our consideration of Emerson Township's internal control over financial reporting and on our test of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the general purpose financial statements taken as a whole. The supplemental information listed in the table of contents are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the general purpose financial statements of Emerson Township, Gratiot County, Michigan. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the general purpose financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the general purpose financial statements taken as a whole.

Roslund, Prestage & Company P.C.

ROSLUND, PRESTAGE & COMPANY, P.C.
Certified Public Accountants

August 6, 2004

Emerson Township
Combined Balance Sheet - All Fund Types And Account Groups
March 31, 2004

	Governmental Fund Types		Total (Memorandum Only)
	General	Special Revenue	
ASSETS			
Cash And Investments	\$132,212	\$48,685	\$180,897
Taxes Receivable	2,351	3,764	6,115
Total Assets	<u>\$134,563</u>	<u>\$52,449</u>	<u>\$187,012</u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE			
Liabilities			
Accounts Payable	<u>\$2,767</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>\$2,767</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>2,767</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,767</u>
Fund Equity			
Fund Balance - Unreserved	<u>131,796</u>	<u>\$52,449</u>	<u>184,245</u>
Total Fund Equity	<u>131,796</u>	<u>52,449</u>	<u>184,245</u>
Total Liabilities And Fund Equity	<u>\$134,563</u>	<u>\$52,449</u>	<u>\$187,012</u>

See Accompanying Notes To Financial Statements

Emerson Township
Combined Statement Of Revenues, Expenditures, And Changes In Fund Balance -
All Governmental Fund Types
Year Ended March 31, 2004

	Governmental Fund Types		Total (Memorandum Only)
	General	Special Revenue	
Revenues			
Taxes And Penalties	\$31,514	\$50,986	\$82,500
State Grants	69,075	-	69,075
Charges For Services	1,477	-	1,477
Interest And Rentals	1,203	116	1,319
Other Revenues	558	-	558
Total Revenues	<u>103,827</u>	<u>51,102</u>	<u>154,929</u>
Expenditures			
Legislative	3,570	-	3,570
General Government	35,522	-	35,522
Public Safety	3,155	23,062	26,217
Public Works	6,877	37,656	44,533
Other	16,696	-	16,696
Total Expenditures	<u>65,820</u>	<u>60,718</u>	<u>126,538</u>
Excess Of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	38,007	(9,616)	28,391
Other Financing Sources (Uses)			
Transfers In	-	12,528	12,528
Transfers Out	<u>(12,528)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(12,528)</u>
Excess Of Revenues And Other Sources Over (Under) Expenditures And Other Uses	25,479	2,912	28,391
Fund Balance - April 1, 2003	<u>106,317</u>	<u>49,537</u>	<u>155,854</u>
Fund Balance - March 31, 2004	<u>\$131,796</u>	<u>\$52,449</u>	<u>\$184,245</u>

See Accompanying Notes To Financial Statements

Emerson Township
Combined Statement Of Revenues, Expenditures, And Changes In Fund Balance -
Budget And Actual - All Governmental Fund Types
Year Ended March 31, 2004

	General Fund			Special Revenue Funds		
	Budget	Actual	Variance	Budget	Actual	Variance
Revenues						
Taxes And Penalties	\$32,236	\$31,514	(\$722)	\$49,960	\$50,986	\$1,026
State Grants	102,567	69,075	(33,492)	-	-	-
Charges For Services	1,697	1,477	(220)	-	-	-
Interest And Rentals	3,368	1,203	(2,165)	-	116	116
Other Revenues	36	558	522	-	-	-
Total Revenues	<u>139,904</u>	<u>103,827</u>	<u>(36,077)</u>	<u>49,960</u>	<u>51,102</u>	<u>1,142</u>
Expenditures						
Legislative	4,000	3,570	430	-	-	-
General Government	55,200	35,522	19,678	-	-	-
Public Safety	5,000	3,155	1,845	32,892	23,062	9,830
Public Works	12,000	6,877	5,123	40,485	37,656	2,829
Other	13,000	16,696	(3,696)	-	-	-
Contingency	136,732	-	136,732	-	-	-
Total Expenditures	<u>225,932</u>	<u>65,820</u>	<u>160,112</u>	<u>73,377</u>	<u>60,718</u>	<u>12,659</u>
Excess Of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(86,028)	38,007	124,035	(23,417)	(9,616)	13,801
Other Financing Sources (Uses)						
Transfers In	-	-	-	18,500	12,528	(5,972)
Transfers Out	(18,500)	(12,528)	5,972	-	-	-
Excess Of Revenues And Other Sources Over (Under) Expenditures And Other Uses	(104,528)	25,479	130,007	(4,917)	2,912	7,829
Fund Balance - April 1, 2003	<u>106,317</u>	<u>106,317</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>49,537</u>	<u>49,537</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund Balance - March 31, 2004	<u>\$1,789</u>	<u>\$131,796</u>	<u>\$130,007</u>	<u>\$44,620</u>	<u>\$52,449</u>	<u>\$7,829</u>

See Accompanying Notes To Financial Statements

NOTE 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Reporting Entity

Emerson Township was organized within Gratiot County and covers an area of approximately 36 square miles. The Township operates under an elected board of trustees (5 members) and provides services to its more than 1,000 residents in many areas including road maintenance and fire protection.

In accordance with generally accepted accounting principles and Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 14 "The Financial Reporting Entity" these financial statements of Emerson Township contain all of the funds and account groups that are controlled by or dependent on the Township's executive or legislative branches. Control by or dependence on the Township was determined on the basis of appointment of governing authority, budget adoption, taxing authority, outstanding debt secured by revenues or general obligations of the Township, obligations of the Township to finance any deficits that may occur, receipts of significant subsidies from the Township, disposition of surplus funds, scope of public services, and whether the financial statements would be misleading if data were not included.

Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Basis of Presentation

The accounts of the Township are organized and operated on the basis of funds and account groups. A fund is an independent fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. Fund accounting segregates funds according to their intended purpose and is used to aid management in demonstrating compliance with finance-related legal and contractual provisions. The minimum number of funds is maintained consistent with legal and managerial requirements. Account groups are a reporting device to account for certain assets and liabilities of the governmental funds not recorded directly in those funds.

The Township has the following fund types:

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

Governmental funds are used to account for the Township's general government activities. Governmental fund types use the flow of current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting revenues are recognized when susceptible to accrual (i.e., when they are "measurable and available"). "Measurable" means the amount of the transaction can be determined and "available" means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period.

Emerson Township
Notes To Financial Statements
March 31, 2004

The Township considers all revenues available if they are collected within 60 days after year-end. Property tax revenue is recognized in accordance with the Michigan Committee on Governmental Accounting and Auditing Statement No. 3, "Revenue Recognition of Property Taxes".

Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred except expenditures are not normally divided between years by the recording of prepaid expenses, and payments for inventoriable types of supplies are recorded as expenditures at the time of purchase.

Property taxes, interest, licenses, and special assessments are susceptible to accrual. Other receipts and taxes become measurable and available when cash is received by the Township and are recognized as revenue at that time.

Entitlement and shared revenues are recorded at the time of receipt or earlier if the susceptible to accrual criteria are met. Expenditure driven grants are recognized as revenue when the qualifying expenditures have been incurred and all other grant requirements have been met.

Governmental funds of the Township include the following fund types:

General Fund - The general fund is the primary operating fund of the Township. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

Special Revenue Funds – The special revenue funds are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than special assessments, expendable trusts, or major capital projects) which are to be expended for specific purposes as directed by legal, regulatory, or administrative requirements. The Township has two special revenue funds: the Road Fund and the Fire Fund.

FIDUCIARY FUNDS

Fiduciary funds account for assets held by the Township in a trustee capacity or as an agent on behalf of individuals, private organizations, other governments, or other funds. Fiduciary funds of the Township include the following fund types:

Agency Fund - Agency funds are custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations. The Township has one agency fund: the Tax Collection Agency Fund.

Emerson Township
Notes To Financial Statements
March 31, 2004

Deposits and Investments

The Township's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

Receivables

Transactions between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as "interfund receivables/payables." All other outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds."

All trade and property tax receivables are shown net of an allowance for uncollectibles.

Fixed Assets

Fixed assets used in the general operations of the Township are recorded as expenditures when purchased and are accounted for in the general fixed asset account group at cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated fixed assets are recorded at their estimated fair value at the date of donation. No depreciation has been provided on general fixed assets. Infrastructure assets, including roads, bridges, sewers, drains, curbs, and gutters are not capitalized.

The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend the asset's lives are not included in the general fixed asset account group.

The Township has not maintained a record of general fixed assets and, therefore, it is not presented in this report.

Memorandum Only – Total Columns

Total columns on the general purpose financial statements are captioned "memorandum only" to indicate that they are presented only to facilitate financial analysis. Data in these columns does not present financial position, results of operations, or changes in financial position in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles. Neither is such data comparable to a consolidation. Interfund eliminations have not been made in the aggregation of this data.

Emerson Township
Notes To Financial Statements
March 31, 2004

Property Taxes

Taxes are levied each December 1st based on the state equalized valuation of the property located in the Township as of the preceding December 31st. The Township bills and collects its own property taxes. Collection of taxes and remittance of them to various entities are accounted for in the Township's agency fund. Township property tax revenues are recognized when levied to the extent that they result in current receivables. These taxes are due in September and February with a final collection date of February 28th. The County purchases any uncollected real property taxes returned delinquent.

The 2003 state equalized value for the Township amounted to approximately \$25,492,500 which ad valorem taxes levied for Township operations consisted of 1.0165 mills or \$25,913 for general operations, and 1.0 mills or \$25,493 for fire/rescue services, and 1.0 mills or \$25,493 for road services.

Combining Statements

The Township has only one fiduciary fund: the Tax Collection Agency Fund. Accordingly, no combining financial statements are necessary for that fund type.

The Township has two special revenue fund types: the Road Fund and the Fire Fund. Accordingly, combining financial statements are provided in the back of this report for these special revenue fund types.

Budgets And Budgetary Accounting

Budgets are adopted by the Township for the general fund and special revenues funds. The budget is adopted and prepared on the modified accrual basis of accounting. The budget is adopted at the function level. The budgeted revenues and expenditures for governmental fund types, as presented in this report, include any authorized amendments to the original budget as adopted.

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

NOTE 2. STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

Budgetary Information

Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for all governmental funds. All annual appropriations lapse at fiscal year end. P.A. 621 of 1978, section 18(1), as amended, provides that a local unit shall not incur expenditures in excess of the amount appropriated. In the body of the financial statements, the Township's actual expenditures and budgeted expenditures for the budgetary funds have been shown on a functional basis. The approved budgets of the Township for these budgetary funds were adopted to the function level. During the year ended March 31, 2004, the Township incurred expenditures in excess of the amounts appropriated as shown on page 3 of this report.

NOTE 3. DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS AND ACCOUNT GROUPS

Deposits And Investments

Michigan Compiled Laws, Section 129.91, authorizes the Township to deposit and invest in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations; bonds, securities and other direct obligations of the United States, or any agency or instrumentality of the United States in which the principal and interest is fully guaranteed by the United States, including securities issued or guaranteed by the Government National Mortgage Association; United States government or federal agency obligation repurchase agreements; bankers acceptance of United States banks; commercial paper rated by two standard rating agencies within the three highest classifications which mature not more than 270 days after the date of purchase, and which involve no more than 50% of any one fund; and mutual funds composed of investment vehicles which are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan.

Michigan law prohibits security in the form of collateral, surety bonds, or other forms for the deposit of public money. Attorney General's Opinion No. 6168 states that public funds may not be deposited in financial institutions located in states other than Michigan.

The Township's deposits and investments are in accordance with statutory authority.

The carrying amount of the Township's deposits with financial institutions was \$180,897 and the bank balance was \$182,783. The portion of the bank balance covered by federal depository insurance at year-end was \$142,167.

The Township's cash and investments consist of checking, money market accounts, and certificates of deposits.

Emerson Township
Notes To Financial Statements
March 31, 2004

Due From/To Other Funds

The amount of "Due From/To Other Funds" represents property taxes collected and held in the agency fund that are due to the general fund.

Pension Plan

The Township of Emerson contributes to the Township of Emerson Allocated Retirement Account, which is a defined contribution pension plan. A defined contribution pension plan provides benefits in return for services rendered, provides an individual account for each participant, and specifies how contributions to the individual's account are to be determined instead of specifying the amount of benefits the individual is to receive.

Under a defined contribution pension plan, the benefits a participant will receive depend solely on the amount contributed to the participant's account and the returns earned on investments of those contributions. The plan covers all elected officials or appointments to elected positions and these individuals become eligible to participate in the plan on the first entry date coincident with or immediately following the date of employment. Entry into the plan occurs on each April 1. The Township is required to make annual contributions based on salaries as follows:

Salary	Contribution
\$999 and less	\$150
\$1,000 – 1,999	\$300
\$2,000 – 2,999	\$450
\$3,000 – 3,999	\$600
\$4,000 and over	\$750

Employees may make voluntary contributions up to a maximum of 10% of their salary. Contributions made either by employees or the employer is vested 100% immediately and is nonforfeitable. During the year the Township's actual contributions amounted to \$2,850. There were no voluntary contributions made during the year.

No pension provision charges occurred during the year that affected the required contributions to be made by the Township or its employees. The Township of Emerson allocated retirement account held no securities of the Township or other related parties during the year or as of the close of the fiscal year.

Emerson Township
Notes To Financial Statements
March 31, 2004

Risk Management

The Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; thefts of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; and natural disasters for which the Township carries commercial insurance.

Settled claims for the commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of coverage in any of the past three years. There was no reduction in coverage obtained through commercial insurance during the past year.

Building Inspection Department Fund

Public Act 245 of 1999 was signed on December 28, 1999 and took immediate effect. This act amends the State Construction Code Act (Public Act 230 of 1972) and requires, among other things, the establishment of a special revenue fund to account for the revenues and expenditures associated with issuing building permits, examining plans and specifications, inspecting construction before issuing permits, and issuing certificates of use and occupancy.

The Township has not established this fund because the fee structure is not intended to recover the full cost and the Township has the ability to tract the full cost and revenues of this activity without creating a separate fund.

Emerson Township
General Fund
Statement Of Expenditures
Year Ended March 31, 2004

Legislative	
Township Board	
Salaries And Wages	<u>\$3,570</u>
Total Legislative	<u>3,570</u>
General Government	
Supervisor	
Salaries And Wages	9,765
Miscellaneous	<u>100</u>
Total Supervisor	<u>9,865</u>
Clerk	
Salaries And Wages	6,405
Accounting and Auditing	985
Supplies	152
Miscellaneous	<u>2,247</u>
Total Clerk	<u>9,789</u>
Treasurer	
Salaries And Wages	6,405
Supplies	<u>847</u>
Total Treasurer	<u>7,252</u>
Board Of Review	
Salaries And Wages	<u>1,745</u>
Building and Grounds	
Utilities	2,388
Repairs And Maintenance	<u>2,133</u>
Total Building and Grounds	<u>4,521</u>
Cemetery	
Miscellaneous	<u>2,350</u>
Total Cemetery	<u>2,350</u>
Total General Government	<u>35,522</u>

See Accompanying Notes To Financial Statements

Emerson Township
General Fund
Statement Of Expenditures (Continued)
Year Ended March 31, 2004

Public Safety	
Zoning Board	
Salaries And Wages	\$2,980
Miscellaneous	<u>175</u>
Total Public Safety	<u>3,155</u>
Public Works	
Drains At Large	
Contracted Services	<u>4,401</u>
Sanitation Land Fill	
Salaries And Wages	35
Contracted Services	<u>2,441</u>
Total Sanitation Land Fill	<u>2,476</u>
Total Public Works	<u>6,877</u>
Other	
Payroll Taxes	3,280
Insurance And Bonds	2,539
Retirement	3,157
Capital Outlay	<u>7,720</u>
Total Other	<u>16,696</u>
Total Expenditures	<u><u>\$65,820</u></u>

See Accompanying Notes To Financial Statements

Emerson Township
Special Revenue Funds
Combining Balance Sheet
March 31, 2004

	<u>Fire Fund</u>	<u>Road Fund</u>	<u>Totals</u>
ASSETS			
Cash	\$24,067	\$24,618	\$48,685
Property Taxes Receivable	<u>1,882</u>	<u>1,882</u>	<u>3,764</u>
Total Assets	<u>\$25,949</u>	<u>\$26,500</u>	<u>\$52,449</u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND EQUITY			
Fund Balance	<u>\$25,949</u>	<u>\$26,500</u>	<u>\$52,449</u>
Total Liabilities And Fund Equity	<u>\$25,949</u>	<u>\$26,500</u>	<u>\$52,449</u>

See Accompanying Notes To Financial Statements

Emerson Township
Special Revenue Funds
Combining Statement Of Revenues, Expenditures
And Changes In Fund Balance
March 31, 2004

	Fire Fund	Road Fund	Totals
Revenues			
Property Taxes	\$25,493	\$25,493	\$50,986
Interest	93	23	116
Total Revenues	<u>25,586</u>	<u>25,516</u>	<u>51,102</u>
Expenditures			
Public Safety			
Fire Protection	22,762	-	22,762
Rescue Fees	300	-	300
Public Works			
Highways, Streets, Bridges	<u>-</u>	<u>37,656</u>	<u>37,656</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>23,062</u>	<u>37,656</u>	<u>60,718</u>
Excess Of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	2,524	(12,140)	(9,616)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)			
Transfers In	<u>-</u>	<u>12,528</u>	<u>12,528</u>
Excess Of Revenues And Other Sources Over (Under) Expenditures And Other Uses	2,524	388	2,912
Fund Balance - April 1, 2003	<u>23,425</u>	<u>26,112</u>	<u>49,537</u>
Fund Balance - March 31, 2004	<u><u>\$25,949</u></u>	<u><u>\$26,500</u></u>	<u><u>\$52,449</u></u>

See Accompanying Notes To Financial Statements

Emerson Township
Tax Collection Agency Fund
Statement Of Changes In
Assets And Liabilities
Year Ended March 31, 2004

	Balance April 1, 2003	Increases	Decreases	Balance March 31, 2004
ASSETS				
Cash	-	\$525,575	\$525,575	-
Total Assets	-	\$525,575	\$525,575	-
Due To General Fund	-	\$29,194	\$29,194	-
Due To Road Fund	-	23,610	23,610	-
Due To Fire Fund	-	23,610	23,610	-
Due To County	-	298,401	298,401	-
Due To Schools	-	150,760	150,760	-
Total Liabilities	-	\$525,575	\$525,575	-

See Accompanying Notes To Financial Statements



**REPORT ON COMPLIANCE AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL
OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING BASED ON AN AUDIT OF
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH
GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

To The Board Of Trustees
Emerson Township
Gratiot County, Michigan

We have audited the general-purpose financial statements of Emerson Township as of and for the year ended March 31, 2004, and have issued our report thereon dated August 6, 2004, which was qualified because the general-purpose financial statements omit the General Fixed Asset Account Group. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Compliance

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Emerson Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts.

However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered Emerson Township's internal control over financial reporting in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal control over financial reporting.

Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses. A material weakness is a condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements in amounts that would be material in relation to the financial statements being audited may occur and not be detected within a timely period by employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions.

We noted no matters involving the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, we noted other matters involving the internal control over financial reporting, which we have reported to management of Emerson Township in a separate letter dated August 6, 2004.

This report is intended for the information of management and federal and state awarding agencies and pass-through entities and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties. However, this report is a matter of public record and its distribution is not limited.

Roslund, Prestage & Company P.C.

ROSLUND, PRESTAGE & COMPANY, P.C.
Certified Public Accountants

August 6, 2004



MANAGEMENT LETTER

To The Board Of Trustees
Emerson Township
Gratiot County, Michigan

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements for Emerson Township for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2004, we considered the internal control structure to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal control structure.

During our audit we became aware of matters that are opportunities for strengthening internal controls and operating efficiency. The memorandum that accompanies this letter summarizes our comments and suggestions regarding those matters.

This letter does not affect our audit report dated August 6, 2004 on the financial statements of Emerson Township.

We will review the status of these comments during our next audit engagement. We have discussed these comments and suggestions with management, and will be pleased to discuss them in further detail at your convenience, to perform any additional study of these matters, or to assist you in implementing the recommendations.

Sincerely,

ROSLUND, PRESTAGE AND COMPANY, P.C.
Certified Public Accountants

August 6, 2004

Emerson Township
August 6, 2004

COUNCIL OVERSIGHT

The size of the Township's accounting and administrative staff precludes certain internal controls that would be preferred if the office staff were large enough to provide optimum segregation of duties.

Therefore, we recommend that the members of the Board of Trustees maintain a level of involvement in the financial affairs of the organization to provide appropriate oversight and independent review functions.

GASB No. 34

On June 10, 1999, the GASB unanimously approved the issuance of GASB No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Governments*. This Statement will have a significant impact on the way state and local governments report their finances to the public.

GASB No. 34 establishes new requirements for the annual financial reports of state and local governments. The basic financial statements and required supplementary information will include Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A). The MD&A is a narrative report prepared in an easy-to-read format by the financial manager. It should introduce the basic financial statements; provide an analytical over-view of the financial activities for the year based on the financial manager's knowledge of the transactions, events, and conditions reflected in the financial report and the fiscal policies that control the government's operations. Use of charts, tables, and graphs is encouraged.

In addition to the MD&A, full accrual accounting will also be required, which will incorporate capitalization of fixed assets, depreciation, and long-term liabilities into the financial statements. A substantial amount of time by management may be required to implement GASB No. 34.

The requirements of this GASB Statement are effective in three phases based on the total annual revenues of the government. For your Township, the effective implementation date is fiscal years beginning March 1, 2004 and will be reflected in the financial statements to be issued for the March 31, 2006 audit.

We would be pleased to assist you with implementing GASB No. 34.

Emerson Township
August 6, 2004

INDEPENDENT REVIEW AND APPROVAL OF BANK RECONCILIATIONS

Currently a person independent of the bank reconciliation function does not review these reconciliations.

We recommend that one or more members of the Township Board, other than the preparer, review all completed bank reconciliations on a monthly basis. This review should include scanning the reconciling items for any unusual items and tracing the reconciled balance to the financial statements. The reviewer(s) should then initial and date the reconciliation to indicate the review was completed.

We also recommend that a member of the Board open the bank statements and review them for any unusual transactions before giving them to the person responsible for performing the reconciliations. The review of the bank statement will ensure that unusual items are investigated on a timely basis.